

Benchmark Development Approach

1) Expanded from ambient air monitoring program → need to address long-term as well as acute/subchronic exposures

- Tiered Approach

Tier I - action level

Tier II - review

Tier III - clearance

- Used existing regulations/guidance where applicable

Examples:

NAAQS for Pb (1.5 ug/m^3) - action level for indoor air

HUD Pb Standard for floors (40 ug/ft^2) - action level for interior dust

→ Otherwise developed risk-based screening levels